- 12. Element J is the most non-metallic element in its group.
- 13. Elements C & N are from the same period and react to form CN.
- 14. The oxidation state (ion charge) of element O is $^{2-}$ in almost all compounds except when bonded to atoms of element Q.
- 15. Element Z is the most active metal in its period.
- 16. The atomic number of Z is 16 more than the atomic number of Y.
- 17. Element E reacts with element P to form EP₃.
- 18. Element U is the smallest (size of the atoms) element in its period, but not in its group.
- 19. Element G has the highest ionization energy in its group.

The following Periodic Table shows only the Group A elements. Note that the atomic numbers jump from 20 to 31 in the fourth period. This is because elements 21 through 30, the transition elements, belong to the B Groups.

ΙA							VIII A
1	II A	III A	IVA	VA	VI A	VII A	5
3 Y	⁴ B	5 F	6	7 J	0	°Q	10 U
11 W	12 A	13	14 H	15 K	16 M	17	18 🗸
19 Z	²⁰ C	31 E	32 	33	34 R	35 R	36